CITATION FORMATS

When submitting for publication, always format citations according to the specific “Instructions for Authors” for the journal.

JOURNAL ARTICLE

Standard Article with one author

Standard Article with more than one author   (List up to three authors. If more, add the phrase ’and others’)

No Author Listed   (Begin citation with the title of the article)
21st century heart solution may have a sting in the tail. BMJ. 2002;325(7357):184.

Organization as Author

BOOK

Personal Author

More than one Author   (List up to three authors. If more, add the phrase ’and others’)

Editor(s)   (List up to three editors. If more, add the phrase ’and others’)

Chapter in a book

Conference Proceedings

ELECTRONIC MATERIAL

Journal Article

Journal Article without page numbers

Book

Web Site   (Begin citation with author’s name whenever name is given.)

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CITATION FORMATS
When submitting for publication, always format citations according to the journal’s “Instructions for Authors”.

BASIC TEMPLATES FOR REFERENCES

Journal article Template:
Author(s) last name and initials. Title of article. Title of journal as in PubMed Publication Year, month, day; volume(issue): pages.

Book Template:
Author(s) last name and initials. Title of book. Edition (if applicable). Location of Publisher: Publisher; Year.

Web site Template
Author or responsible organization. Title on page [Internet]. Place of publication: Publisher; [date Web page last updated; date you accessed the Web page]. Available from: http:// URL as copied and pasted from Web.

GENERAL RULES FOR REFERENCE LISTS

- Strictly adhere to the punctuation shown in templates.
- Identify authors by their last name, followed by first and (if available) middle initials. Do not include a comma between the author's last name and first initial. Example: Jones R.
- List up to three authors or editors. If there are more than three, add the phrase 'and others'. However, when submitting for publication in peer-reviewed journals consult the journal’s "Instructions for Authors".
- The first word in an article's title should begin with a capital letter with all subsequent words, except proper nouns, in lower-case.
- Journal titles should be abbreviated as demonstrated in PubMed. Go to http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/nlmcatalog/journals and enter the journal’s title in the search field to find the correct abbreviation.
- Publication information for journal articles should be formatted as Year Month date;volume(issue):page number-page number. Example: 2010 Dec 4;22(11):133-141.
- REMEMBER: When submitting for publication, always format citations according to the journal’s "Instructions for Authors".

GENERAL RULES FOR IN-TEXT CITATIONS

- In-text citations are in the format of a number in superscript. Example: ...a recent study shows a decline in prevalence.\(^1\) To format superscript in MS Word for Windows: type the number in normal font, highlight it, right click and then check the box “Superscript.”
- Cited works appear in the reference list in the order in which they were cited, NOT alphabetized by first author.
- Assign a number to the reference when it is cited. Use this number even if the author's name is included in the sentence. Example: ...Smith reports that incidence rates are declining.\(^2\)
- Use the number originally assigned to the reference each time you cite the work.
- Place reference numbers outside periods and commas and inside colons and semi-colons.